

Cultivated area, productivity & yield of selected main crops

	Estimate for 2009			2009 versus 2008 (%)		
	Total	Of which		Total	Of which	
		North	South		North	South
1. Grain food crops						
<i>Rice for whole year</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	7440.1	2520.6	4919.5	100.5	100.9	100.4
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	52.3	53.2	51.8	99.9	100.5	99.6
Yield ('000 tons)	38895.5	13419.6	25475.9	100.4	101.4	99.9
<i>Winter-spring rice</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	3060.7	1150.5	1910.2	101.6	101.9	101.4
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	61.1	59.6	62.0	100.4	100.4	100.5
Yield ('000 tons)	18696.3	6852.8	11843.5	102.0	102.3	101.9
<i>Summer-autumn rice</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	2358.3	176.9	2181.4	99.6	108.3	98.9
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	47.4	45.2	47.6	98.6	92.3	99.1
Yield ('000 tons)	11184.1	799.2	10384.9	98.1	99.9	98.0
<i>Winter rice</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	2021.1	1193.2	827.9	100.1	99.0	101.8
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	44.6	48.3	39.2	100.0	101.7	97.4
Yield ('000 tons)	9015.1	5767.6	3247.5	100.1	100.6	99.1
<i>Maize</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	1086.8	639.0	447.8	95.3	91.3	101.7
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	40.8	35.8	47.9	101.7	100.7	101.1
Yield ('000 tons)	4431.8	2286.6	2145.2	96.9	91.9	102.8
<i>Total grain food</i>						
('000 tons)	43329.3	15707.2	27622.1	100.1	99.9	100.1
<i>Of which:</i>						
Rice	38895.5	13419.6	25475.9	100.4	101.4	99.9
Maize	4431.8	2286.6	2145.2	96.9	91.9	102.8
2. Starchy root crops						
<i>Sweet potato</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	146.4	106.1	40.3	90.0	85.4	105.2
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	82.5	66.7	124.1	101.2	95.0	104.9
Yield ('000 tons)	1207.6	707.4	500.2	91.1	81.1	110.4
<i>Cassava</i>						
Area ('000 ha)	508.8	169.6	339.2	91.8	93.4	91.1
Productivity (100 kg/ha)	168.2	137.2	183.7	100.1	102.4	99.5
Yield ('000 tons)	8556.9	2327.0	6229.9	91.9	95.7	90.6